

Safe Harbor Statements

Forward Looking Statements

Certain information set forth in this presentation, other than historical statements, contains "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 that are based, in whole or in part, on current expectations, estimates, forecasts, and projections about the Company's business, and management's beliefs about future operations, results, and financial position. These statements are not guarantees of future performance and are subject to a number of risk factors, uncertainties, and assumptions. Actual events, performance, or results could differ materially from the anticipated events, performance, or results expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. Before making any investment decisions regarding our company, we strongly advise you to read the section entitled "Risk Factors" in our most recent annual report on Form 10-K which can be accessed under the "SEC Filings" link of the "Investor Info" page of our website at www.Gibraltar1.com. We undertake no obligation to update any forward-looking statement, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except as may be required by applicable law or regulation.

Adjusted Financial Measures

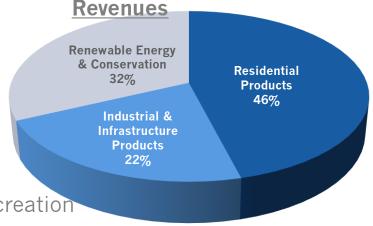
To supplement Gibraltar's consolidated financial statements presented on a GAAP basis, Gibraltar also presented certain adjusted financial data in this presentation. Adjusted financial data excluded special charges consisting of restructuring costs primarily associated with the 80/20 simplification initiative, acquisition-related items, and other reclassifications including the impact of the recent tax reform. These adjustments are shown in the reconciliation of adjusted financial measures excluding special charges provided in the supplemental financial schedules that accompany the earnings news release. The Company believes that the presentation of results excluding special charges provides meaningful supplemental data to investors, as well as management, that are indicative of the Company's core operating results and facilitates comparison of operating results across reporting periods as well as comparison with other companies. Special charges are excluded since they may not be considered directly related to the Company's ongoing business operations. These adjusted measures should not be viewed as a substitute for the Company's GAAP results, and may be different than adjusted measures used by other companies.



Gibraltar ... Transformation ...

Vision:

- Transformational Change
- Best-in-class value creation & returns
- 2x Revenue 4x Earnings
- Billion Dollar Market Cap. Relevant

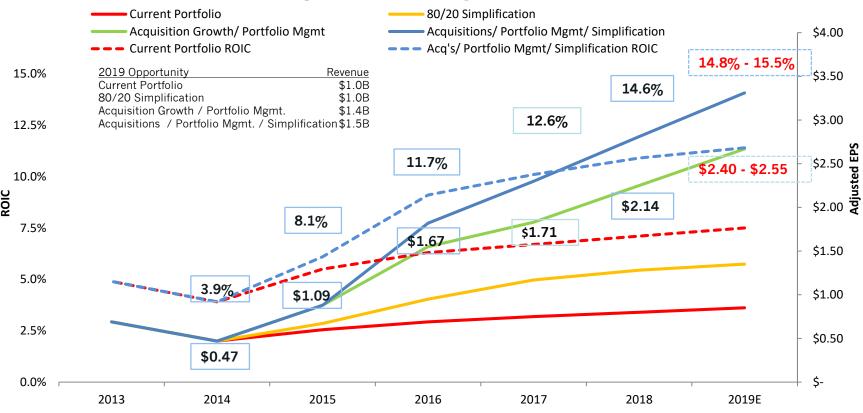


Underway:

- Executing Four-Pillar Strategy ...for value creation
- Revenues \$1.0 Billion Annually
- Adjusted Gross Margin ~ 800+
- Adjusted EPS quadrupled
- ROIC nearly quadrupled.... to 14.6% for 2018



The Opportunity... entering 5th Yr ...2019



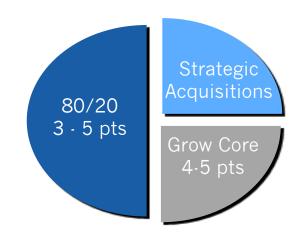


"Make more money at a Higher Rate of Return and More Efficient Use of Capital"

4-Pillars of Value Creation Strategy

Creating Value Through Higher Earnings

- Operational excellence: Refocusing on the relatively small set of customers who bring in the majority of revenue and profits. Starting with 80/20 simplification
- **Product innovation:** Allocating new and existing resources to opportunities that drive sustainable returns. Patentable products and technologies
- Portfolio management: Ongoing evaluation of current portfolio for future profitable growth and greater returns
- **Acquisitions:** Focused on accelerating the Company's growth







Operational Excellence

Objectives

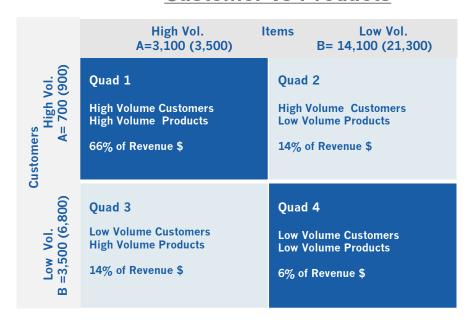
- Simplify and streamline business
- Increase operating profit with fewer assets
- Grow revenues by focusing on '80'
- Sustainable culture of simplification

Highlights

- Reduced Part numbers 7,600 out of 25,000
- Reduced Customers 3,500 out of 8,000
- Reduction of Footprint 14 Facilities or 812k
 sq. ft.
- Profit Contribution:
 - 2015-2018 \$64M+ vs. plan of \$20M
- Reduction in Inventory \$47M or 36%
- F-T employees 2,400 to 1,940
- Cultural shift throughout the organization

" treating the '80' differently than the '20'"

Customer vs Products





1 Operational Excellence "more to gowhat's next ""

<u>Initiatives</u>	<u>Years</u>		
80/20 Simplification	2015-Forward		Focus on the "80's" of SKUs & Customers; Pricing, Overhead, Part #s, Inventories & Sq. Ft.
Manufacture the 80's / Outsource the 20's; plus Mkt Rate of Demand (MRD)	2017-Forward		Lower COGS, Inventories, Fixed Assets & Sq. Ft.
Grow Revenue: Trade Focus, New Product Development	2017-2019+	}	End User-driven share gains w/ new/adjac/existing markets with new/innovative products. Solve user pain pts.

Goal: Reduce complexity, create focus, make more money today than yesterday.... at a higher rate of returnwith more efficient use of Capital.



2 Innovation - Focused on adding higher value-added products

Focus

- Postal Products centralized mail systems & electronic package solutions
- Industrial & Infrastructure expanded metal perimeter security products
- Solar Single axis tracker ground mount
- Ongoing trade focus to continually identify new opportunities









"New solutions in pipeline to address these needs"



- Portfolio Management the thoughtful allocation of capital
 - Regular evaluation of existing platforms' future value-creation
 - Allocation of leadership time, capital & resources to highest potential platforms
 - Sold & divested businesses and product lines which helped drive improved margins & ROIC

Need to Drive a Portfolio Change To Fully Realize "The Opportunity"





Acquisitions - as a strategic accelerator

Postal & Parcel **Solutions**





Mail & Parcel Solutions

- Curbside to centralized
- Parcel delivery
- Last Mile / Self Service
- Package Concierge Acquired 1Q17

Air Management





Whole Home Air Management

- Tighter building envelopes
- Energy efficiency trends
- Energy monitoring

Infrastructure





Isolation Control; Monitoring Systems

- Seismic isolation
- High barriers to entry
- High risk, high margins

Large Markets, High Growth, High Returns and Technology-Rich





Acquisitions -with Innovative Technology / Processes

Renewable Energy - Solar





Solar Balance of Systems & Adjacencies

- \$148M acquisition in June 2015
- Site prep, design, + install
- Carports
- \$6M acquisition of SolarBOS, electrical BOS in 30'18

Resource Conservation





Conservation

- Agricultural trends (commercial greenhouses)
- \$25M acquisition of commercial greenhouse biz in October 2016

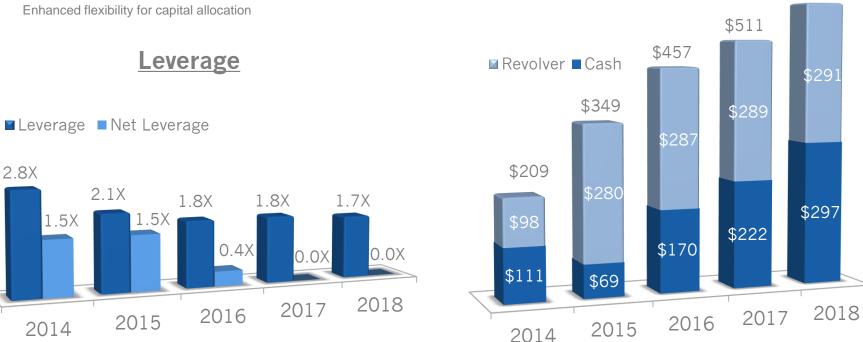
"Pro-Active Prospecting vs. Reactive Justification"



Acquisitions as Strategic Accelerator

New Credit Facility announced in January

\$400M, 5-year revolving credit facility, replaces \$300M credit agreement due December 2020



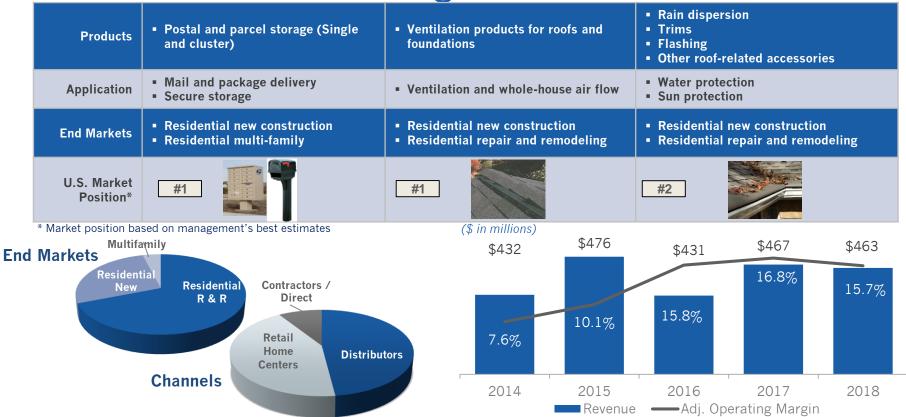


Liquidity (\$M)

\$588

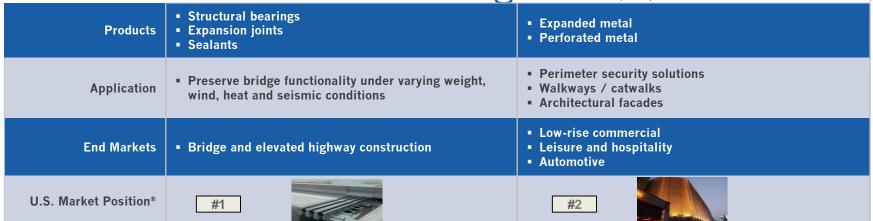


Residential Products Segment (46% of 2018 Base Revenue)





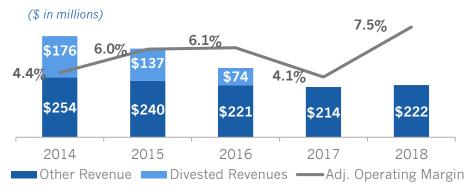
Industrial & Infrastructure Segment (22% of 2018 Base Revenue)



^{*} Market position based on management's best estimates









End Markets

Renewable Energy & Conservation (32% of 2018 Base Revenue)

Products	Solar Racking		Greenhouses ("GH")	
Application	 Ground mount fixed-tilt PV arrays Commercial rooftop Residential rooftop 	 For ground-mount Design Fabrication Installation Project Management 	 Floriculture Large-scale horticulture Research, public and private 	Seed developmentSee through car wash
End Markets	 Small / mid-size Utilities Commercial site, including lar Power generation 	ndfills / carports	Garden centersNursery growersSeed companies	Botanical gardensAtriums, Canopies
U.S. Market Position*	#1		#1	
I Markets	nd-mounted, fixed-tilt arrays based on rial Retail & Other GH	Greenhouse Solar	\$164	.3% 11.1% 12.3%
	Pro	ducts * Pro forma resu in 2014 and 201	Its for RBI	016 2017 2018 •Adj. Operating Margin



Rigorous Identification, Vetting Process Value Creation

FAIL

- Commodity player
- Market follower
- Weak team, or strong one not staying
- Multiples not data based
- Low leverage opportunity

Target Platforms Unique Value Proposition **Brand Equity** Patented Products/Services **Share Leader** Ability to Defend **Leadership Talent** Reasonable Price Simplification Growth

PASS

- Patents, differentiator
- Market leader
- Strong team stays on
- Reasonable, fact-based growth model - fair price
- Operational pickup 3-5%

Higher Filtering Standards Yield Higher Quality Opportunities



Solid Consolidated Results



4Q18 Revenue Highlights

- Continued demand for innovative products
- Unfavorable comparisons in Residential and REC segments from extended 2017 construction seasons

4Q18 Operating Income / EPS Highlights

- · Growth in Industrial & Infrastructure segment
- Effective price / material cost management
- · Contribution from 80/20 initiatives







2019 Guidance

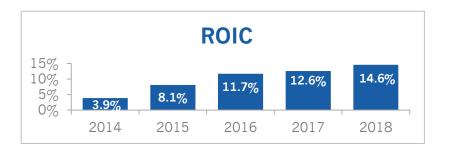
	2018	2019	2019 Assumptions
Revenues	\$1,002M	\$1,030M - \$1,050M 3% - 5%	Residential: Markets consistent with 2018 Industrial & Infrastructure: Continued growth driven by demand for innovative products Renewable Energy & Conservation: Continued domestic market expansion; continued demand for innovative products
Op. Income* GAAP Adjusted Op. Margin GAAP Adjusted	\$ 94.0M \$101.4M 9.4% 10.1%	\$93M to \$100M \$110M to \$117M ~ 9.0 - 9.5% ~10.6 - 11.1%	Continued operational improvements, innovative product mix, continued material cost volatility, corporate costs down with CEO transition
GAAP EPS Adjusted EPS	\$1.96 \$2.14	\$1.95 to \$2.10 \$2.40 to \$2.55	
Free Cash Flow/ Sales	+8.5%	~ 6-7%	Forecasting \$19.5M of CAPEX in 2019

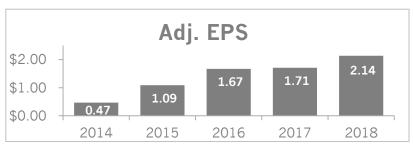


Year 4: Continued Progress





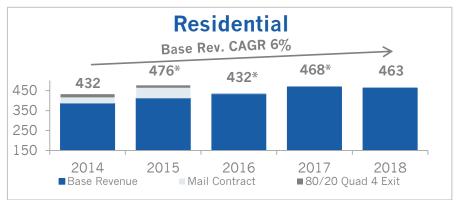




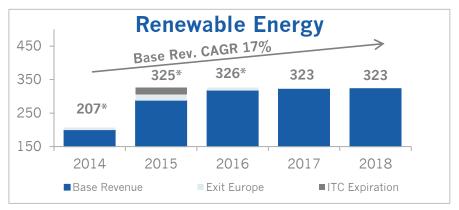
(1) 2015 includes non-operating gains from hedging programs.

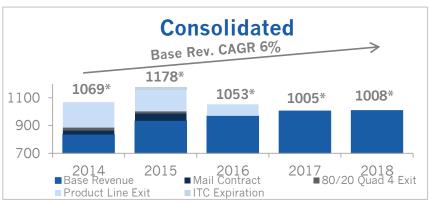


Ongoing Base Revenues (1 / 3)











Ongoing Base Revenues Rise (2 / 3)

	Resi	dential		strial & astruct.		ewable nergy	<u>Co</u>	nsolid.
14 Revenue as reported	Ś	432	\$	430	\$	_	\$	862
Acquisitions	Ψ	-	Ÿ	-	Ψ	207	Ψ.	207
Proforma	\$	432	\$	430	\$	207	\$	1,069
Business Changes								
2-year Postal Contract completed - Dec. 2015	\$	(30)	\$	-	\$	-	\$	(30)
80 / 20 Quad 4 exit		(16)		(4)		-		(20)
EXIT Industrial Business Unit in Europe - Apr. 2016		-		(46)		-		(46)
EXIT Industrial US bar grating - Q1 2017		-		(130)		-		(130)
EXIT Residential Solar BU in Germany - Q1 2017		<u>-</u>				(8)		(8)
Ongoing Base revenues	\$	386	\$	250	\$	199	\$	835
			·					_
15			_				_	
Revenue as reported	\$	476	\$	377	\$	188	\$	1,041
Acquisitions						137		137
Proforma	\$	476	\$	377	\$	325	\$	1,178
Business Changes								
2-year Postal Contract completed - Dec. 2015	\$	(53)	\$	-	\$	-	\$	(53)
80 / 20 Quad 4 exit		(12)		(4)		-		(16)
EXIT Industrial Business Unit in Europe - Apr. 2016		-		(36)		-		(36)
EXIT Industrial US bar grating - Q1 2017		-		(101)		-		(101)
EXIT Residential Solar BU in Germany - Q1 2017		-		-		(18)		(18)
Solar ITC acceleration in 2015 (rate drop after 2015)		<u>-</u>		<u>-</u>		(20)		(20)
Ongoing Base revenues	\$	411 6%	\$	236 -6%	\$	287 44%	\$	934 12%



Ongoing Base Revenues Rise (3 / 3)

	Resi	idential	 strial &		ewable nergy	<u>Co</u>	onsolid.	
2016 Revenue as reported Acquisitions	\$	431 1	\$ 295	\$	282 44	\$	1,008 45	
Proforma	\$	432	\$ 295	\$	326	\$	1,053	
Business Changes								
EXIT Industrial Business Unit in Europe - Apr. 2016 EXIT Industrial US bar grating - Q1 2017		-	(11) (63)		-		(11) (63)	
EXIT Residential Solar BU in Germany - Q1 2017		-	-		(9)		(9)	
Ongoing Base revenues	\$	432 4%	\$ 221 -6%	\$	317 22%	\$	970	4%
2017								
Revenue midpoint	\$	467	\$ 214	\$	306	\$	987	
Acquisition	\$	1	\$ -	\$	17	\$	18	
Proforma	\$	468	\$ 214	\$	323	\$	1,005	
Business Changes - EXIT Renusol Germany			<u> </u>		(1)	_	(1)	
Ongoing Base revenues	\$	468 8%	\$ 214 -3%	\$	322 2%	<u>\$</u>	1,004	4%
2018								
Revenue midpoint	\$	463	\$ 222	\$	317	\$	1,002	
Acquisition			\$ <u>-</u> _	\$	6_	\$	6	
Proforma	\$	463	\$ 222	\$	323	\$	1,008	
Business Changes - EXIT Renusol Germay		<u> </u>	<u>-</u>		(1)	_	(1)	
Ongoing Base revenues	\$	463 -1%	\$ <u>222</u> 4%	<u>\$</u>	322 0%	\$	1,007	0%



Q4 2018 Reconciliation of Adjusted Measures

Three Months Ended December 31, 2018

		THICC MOTITIO	Lilaca Dece	111001 31, 2010	
(unaudited) / (in thousands)	As Reported in GAAP Statements	Restructuring & Acquisition Related Items	Senior Leadership Transition Costs	Tax Reform	Adjusted Financial Measures
Net Sales					
Residential Products	\$ 102,301	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 102,301
Industrial & Infrastructure Products	50,788	-	-	-	50,788
Less: Inter-Segment Sales	(242)	-	-	-	(242)
	50,546	-	-	-	50,546
Renewable Energy & Conservation	88,066				88,066
Consolidated Sales	240,913				240,913
Income from operations					
Residential Products	12,266	1,425	-	-	13,691
Industrial & Infrastructure Products	3,238	140	-	-	3,378
Renewable Energy & Conservation	8,733	1,447			10,180
Segments Income	24,237	3,012			27,249
Unallo cated corporate expense	(5,790)	33	(430)	-	(6, 187)
Consolidated income from operations	18,447	3,045	(430)	-	21,062
Interest expense	2,759	-	-	-	2,759
Other expense (income)	2,009	(3,060)	-	-	(1,051)
Income before income taxes	13,679	6,105	(430)	-	19,354
Provision for income taxes	562	3,978	(370)	(48)	4,122
Income from continuing operations	\$ 13,117	\$ 2,127	\$ (60)	\$ 48	\$ 15,232
Income from continuing operations per share - diluted	\$ 0.40	\$ 0.07	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 0.47



Twelve Months Ended December 31, 2018

(unaudited) / (in thousands)	As Reported in GAAP Statements	in GAAP Related		Tax Reform	Adjusted Financial Measures					
Net Sales										
Residential Products	\$ 463,216	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 463,216					
Industrial & Infrastructure Products	223,006	-	-	-	223,006					
Less: Inter-Segment Sales	(1,103)	-	-	-	(1,103)					
	221,903	<u> </u>			221,903					
Renewable Energy & Conservation	317,253		_	_	317,253					
Consolidated Sales	1,002,372		_	_	1,002,372					
Income from operations										
Residential Products	69,838	3,107	-	-	72,945					
Industrial & Infrastructure Products	15,336	1,402	-	-	16,738					
Renewable Energy & Conservation	37,423	1,424	178	-	39,025					
Segments Income	122,597	5,933	178	-	128,708					
Unallo cated corporate expense	(28,629)	935	414	_	(27,280)					
Consolidated income from operations	93,968	6,868	592		101,428					
Interest expense	12,064	-	-	-	12,064					
Other expense (income)	1,959	(3,060)			(1, 10 1)					
Income before income taxes	79,945	9,928	592	-	90,465					
Provision for income taxes	16,136	4,889	(106)	(225)	20,694					
Income from continuing operations	\$ 63,809	\$ 5,039	\$ 698	\$ 225	\$ 69,771					
Income from continuing operations per share - diluted	\$ 1.96	\$ 0.15	\$ 0.02	\$ 0.01	\$ 2.14					



Q4 2017 Reconciliation of Adjusted Measures

Three Mon	ths Ended	December	31.	2017
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(unaudited) / (in thousands)	As Reported in GAAP Statements	Restructuring & Acquisition Related Items	Senior Leadership Transition Costs	Portfolio Management	_Tax Reform	A djusted Financial M easures
Net Sales						
Residential Products	\$ 105,299	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 105,299
Industrial & Infrastructure Products	49,405	-	-	-	-	49,405
Less: Inter-Segment Sales	(253)					(253)
	49,152	-	-	-	-	49,152
Renewable Energy & Conservation	103,661	-	-	-	-	103,661
Consolidated Sales	258,112	-	-	-	-	258,112
Income from operations						
Residential Products	14,909	150	-	-	-	15,059
Industrial & Infrastructure Products	2,245	64	-	(195)	-	2,114
Renewable Energy & Conservation	11,837	621		(2)		12,456
Segments Income	28,991	835	-	(197)	-	29,629
Unallo cated corporate expense	(6,444)	82	535			(5,827)
Consolidated income from operations	22,547	917	535	(197)	-	23,802
Interest expense	3,420	-	-	-	-	3,420
Other expense	98	-				98
Income before income taxes	19,029	917	535	(197)	-	20,284
(Benefit of) / Provision for income taxes	(6,147)	305	203	150	12,535	7,046
Income from continuing operations	\$ 25,176	\$ 612	\$ 332	\$ (347)	\$ (12,535)	\$ 13,238
Income from continuing operations per share - diluted	\$ 0.78	\$ 0.02	\$ 0.01	\$ (0.01)	\$ (0.39)	\$ 0.41



Twelve Months Ended December 31, 2017

	MOHUIS EI	ided December 31, 2017							
(unaudited) / (in thousands)	As Reported in GAAP Statements	Restructuring & A cquisition Related Items	Senior Leadership Transition Costs	n P	Portfolio Management		Tax Reform		djusted inancial easures
Net Sales									
Residential Products	\$ 466,603	\$ -	\$ -	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 4	466,603
Industrial & Infrastructure Products	215,211	-	-		-		-		215,211
Less: Inter-Segment Sales	(1,247)				-		-		(1,247)
	213,964	-	-		-		-		213,964
Renewable Energy & Conservation	306,351	-	_		-		-		306,351
Consolidated Sales	986,918	-			-		-		986,918
Income from operations									
Residential Products	76,893	1,403	-		-		-		78,296
Industrial & Infrastructure Products	8,159	49	26	0	287		-		8,755
Renewable Energy & Conservation	30,218	1,155	25	2	2,340		-		33,965
Segments Income	115,270	2,607	51	2	2,627		-		121,016
Unallo cated corporate expense	(22,421)	407	19	3	-		-		(21,821)
Consolidated income from operations	92,849	3,014	70	5	2,627		-		99,195
Interest expense	14,032	-	-		-		-		14,032
Other expense	909	-	-		-		-		909
Income before income taxes	77,908	3,014	70	5	2,627		-		84,254
Provision for income taxes	14,943	1, 118	27	2	80		12,535		28,948
Income from continuing operations	\$ 62,965	\$ 1,896	\$ 43	3 \$	2,547	\$	(12,535)	\$	55,306
Income from continuing operations per share - diluted	\$ 1.95	\$ 0.06	\$ 0.0)1 \$	0.08	\$	(0.39)	\$	1.71



Twelve Months Ended December 31, 2016

(unaudited) / (in thousands)	As Reported in GAAP Statements	n GAAP Related		Senior Leadership Transition Costs	Portfolio Management	Adjusted Financial Measures	
Net Sales							
Residential Products	\$ 430,938	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 430,938	
Industrial & Infrastructure Products	296,513	-	-	-	-	296,513	
Less: Inter-Segment Sales	(1,495)				_	(1,495)	
	295,018	-	_	-	-	295,018	
Renewable Energy & Conservation	282,025	-	-	-	-	282,025	
Consolidated Sales	1,007,981	-	-	-	-	1,007,981	
Income from operations							
Residential Products	65,241	-	2,533	504	-	68,278	
Industrial & Infrastructure Products	1,306	-	2,401	-	14,346	18,053	
Renewable Energy & Conservation	43,214	981	914		3,670	48,779	
Segments Income	109,761	981	5,848	504	18,016	135,110	
Unallo cated corporate expense	(36,273)	228		2,197	58	(33,790)	
Consolidated income from operations	73,488	1,209	5,848	2,701	18,074	101,320	
Interest expense	14,577	-	-	-	-	14,577	
Other expense	8,928				(8,763)	165	
Income before income taxes	49,983	1,209	5,848	2,701	26,837	86,578	
Provision for income taxes	16,264	497	2,406	1,111	12,659	32,937	
Income from continuing operations	\$ 33,719	\$ 712	\$ 3,442	\$ 1,590	\$ 14,178	\$ 53,641	
Income from continuing operations per share - diluted	\$ 1.05	\$ 0.02	\$ 0.11	\$ 0.05	\$ 0.44	\$ 1.67	



(unaudited) / (in thousands)	As Reported in GAAP Statements	Acquisition Related Items	Gain on Facility Sale / Restructuring Costs	Intangible Asset Impairment	Reclass of Hedging Activity	Adjusted Financial Measures	
Net Sales							
Residential Products	\$ 475,653	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 475,653	
Industrial & Infrastructure Products	378,224	-	-	-	-	378,224	
Less: Inter-Segment Sales	(1,536)					(1,536)	
	376,688	-	-	-	-	376,688	
Renewable Energy & Conservation	188,532	-	-	-	-	188,532	
Consolidated Sales	1,040,873	-	-	-	-	1,040,873	
Income from operations							
Residential Products	46,804	-	952	440	3,256	51,452	
Industrial & Infrastructure Products	15,581	-	2,553	4,423	-	22,557	
Renewable Energy & Conservation	12,659	5,362	-	-	-	18,021	
Segments Income	75,044	5,362	3,505	4,863	3,256	92,030	
Unallo cated corporate expense	(26,312)	732	2,523	-	-	(23,057)	
Consolidated income from operations	48,732	6,094	6,028	4,863	3,256	68,973	
Interest expense	15,003	-	-	-	-	15,003	
Otherincome	(3,371)	-	-	-	3,256	(115)	
Income before income taxes	37,100	6,094	6,028	4,863		54,085	
Provision for income taxes	13,624	2,302	2,332	1,434	-	19,692	
Income from continuing operations	\$ 23,476	\$ 3,792	\$ 3,696	\$ 3,429	\$ -	\$ 34,393	
Income from continuing operations per share - diluted	\$ 0.74	\$ 0.12	\$ 0.12	\$ 0.11	\$ -	\$ 1.09	



	Twelve Months Ended December 31, 2014								
(unaudited) / (in thousands)									
	As Reported	Acquisition		Intangible	Adjusted				
	in GAAP	Related	Restructuring	Asset	Financial Measures				
	Statements	Items	Charges	Impairment					
Net Sales									
Residential Products	\$ 431,915	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 431,915				
Industrial & Infrastructure Products	431,432	-	-	-	431,432				
Less: Inter-Segment Sales	(1,260)	-	-	-	(1,260)				
	430,172		-		430,172				
Consolidated Sales	862,087	-	-	-	862,087				
Income (loss) from operations									
Residential Products	16,416	206	752	15,435	32,809				
Industrial & Infrastructure Products	(74,634)		919	92,535	18,820				
Segments (loss) Income	(58,218)	206	1,671	107,970	51,629				
Unallo cated corporate expense	(12, 199)	(1,594)			(13,793)				
Consolidated (loss) income from operations	(70,417)	(1,388)	1,671	107,970	37,836				
Interest expense	14,421	-	-	-	14,421				
Otherincome	(88)				(88)				
(Loss) income before income taxes	(84,750)	(1,388)	1,671	107,970	23,503				
(Benefit of) Provision for income taxes	(2,958)	(510)	593	11,811	8,936				
(Loss) income from continuing operations	\$ (81,792)	\$ (878)	\$ 1,078	\$ 96,159	\$ 14,567				
(Loss) income from continuing operations per share - diluted	\$ (2.63)	\$ (0.02)	\$ 0.03	\$ 3.09	\$ 0.47				



Twelve Months Ended December 31, 2014

ROIC Calculation Reconciliation

(unaudited) / (in thousands)

	2014 2015		2015	2016		2017		2018		
Net(Loss) / Income - GAAP Adjustments for special charges, net of taxes Tax reform transition adjustment	\$	(81,792) 96,359	\$	23,476 10,917	\$	33,719 19,922	\$	62,965 4,876 (12,535)	\$	63,809 5,737 225
Adjusted Net Income	\$	14,567	\$	34,393	\$	53,641	\$	55,306	\$	69,771
Tax effected interest expense		8,938		9,493		9,032		9,205		9,260
Adjusted net income before interest	\$	23,505	\$	43,886	\$	62,673	\$	64,511	\$	79,031
Average adjusted invested capital (1)	\$	600,962	\$	541,176	\$	534,030	\$	511,112	\$	541,823
Return on invested capital		3.9%		8.1%		11.7%		12.6%		14.6%



⁽¹⁾ Average adjusted invested capital was based on the 13-month average of total stockholders' equity adjusted for special charges plus net debt for the period ended December 31.

