

Forward Looking Statements

Certain information set forth in this presentation, other than historical statements, contains "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 that are based, in whole or in part, on current expectations, estimates, forecasts, and projections about the Company's business, and management's beliefs about future operations, results, and financial position. These statements are not guarantees of future performance and are subject to a number of risk factors, uncertainties, and assumptions. Actual events, performance, or results could differ materially from the anticipated events, performance, or results expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. Before making any investment decisions regarding our company, we strongly advise you to read the section entitled "Risk Factors" in our most recent annual report on Form 10-K which can be accessed under the "SEC Filings" link of the "Investor Info" page of our website at www.Gibraltar1.com. We undertake no obligation to update any forward-looking statement, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except as may be required by applicable law or regulation.

Non-GAAP Financial Data

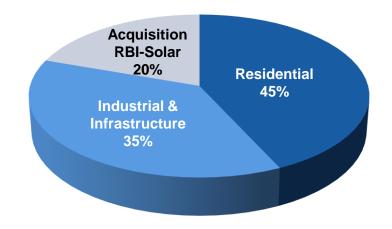
To supplement Gibraltar's consolidated financial statements presented on a GAAP basis, Gibraltar also presents certain adjusted financial data in this presentation. Adjusted financial data excluded special charges consisting of intangible asset impairments, closing and consolidation of our facilities, acquisition-related costs, non-cash adjustments to the tax valuation allowance, and re-financing costs. These adjustments are shown in the Non-GAAP reconciliation of adjusted operating results excluding special charges provided in the financial schedules in the Appendix of this presentation. The Company believes that the presentation of results excluding special charges provides meaningful supplemental data to investors, as well as management, that are indicative of the Company's core operating results and facilitates comparison of operating results across reporting periods. These adjusted measures should not be viewed as a substitute for our GAAP results.



Gibraltar at a Glance

LEADING MANUFACTURER ... TRANSFORMATION UNDERWAY

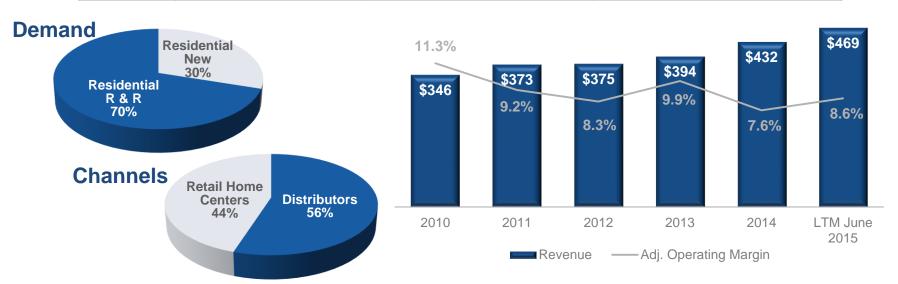
- Serving end markets of <u>residential housing</u>, <u>industrial manufacturing</u>, <u>transportation infrastructure</u>, and <u>renewable energy-solar</u>
- #1 share in key product categories
- Revenues on \$1.0B annual run-rate . . . \$890M LTM
 June 2015
- June 9, 2015 acquisition of Rough Brothers, Inc. (RBI-Solar) enters Gibraltar into renewable energy market
- \$620M market capitalization at 08/06/2015 . . . \$510M market capitalization at 09/02/2015





Residential Products Segment (45% of Revenue)

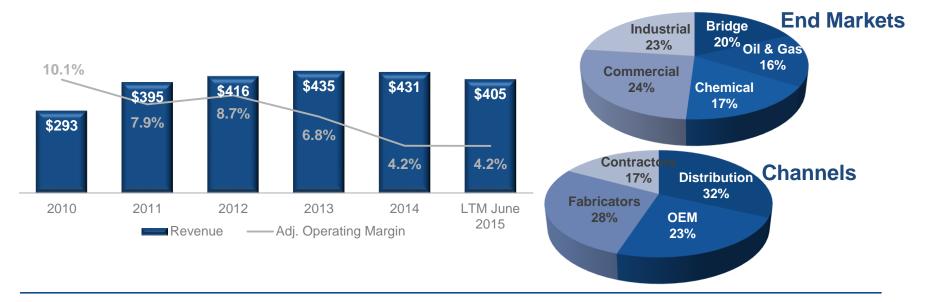
Products	Postal and parcel storage (Single and cluster)	Roof and foundationVentilation products	Rain dispersionTrimsFlashingOther accessories
Application	Mail and package deliverySecure storageCommercial (low rise)	Ventilation and whole- house air flow	Water protectionSun protection
End Markets	New residential construction Residential repair and remo		
Market Position	#1	#1	#2





Industrial & Infrastructure Segment (35% of Revenue)

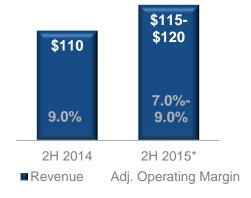
Products	•	Structural bearings Expansion joints Sealants	•	Bar grating	:	Expanded metal Perforated metal
Application	•	Preserve bridge functionality under varying weight, wind, heat and seismic conditions	•	Flooring Walkways Platforms Safety barriers	•	Security barriers / fencing Walkways / catwalks Filtration Architectural facades
End Markets	•	Bridge and elevated highway construction	•	Discrete and process manufacturing Energy Power generation	:	Low-rise commercial Leisure and hospitality Automotive
Market Position		#1		#1		#2





RBI Solar (20% of Revenue)

Products	Solar Racking	Greenhouses
Application	 Ground Mount PV Arrays Commercial Rooftop Residential Rooftop	DIY RetailersCommercialInstitutionalConservatories
End Markets	Commercial & Residential Customers	 Nursery Growers Seed Companies Garden Centers Botanical Gardens Atriums, Canopies
Market Position	#2	CARDITION OF THE PARTY OF THE P



^{* 2}H 2015 includes (150) bps of amortization of longer-lived intangibles.



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Transformation

Accomplishments in LTM

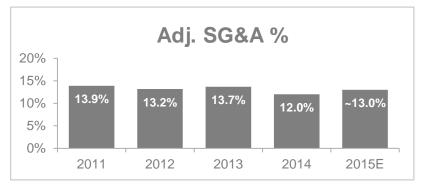
- "Make more Money at a Higher Rate of Return and more efficient use of Capital"
 2014 Act, 0.47EPS, 2015 Guidance 0.55-0.65, Revised 2015 0.78-0.88
- Succession Plan
 - Successful transition and segregation of CEO and Chairman roles
 - Successful onboarding of new board members
- Portfolio Review operational review of platforms, businesses, markets and team
- Strategic Review establishment of sustainable value generating strategy
- Leadership CEO, President, realignment of resources complemented by new talent
- Accountability driving a higher level of expectation, capital, expense and people
- Compensation realignment of compensation program to performance
- Acquisitions Strategically accelerating growth; \$130M RBI Solar acquisition
- Operational Improvement 80/20 Process beginning to show earnings improvement
- Product Innovation Centralized mailbox solutions driving organic sales growth

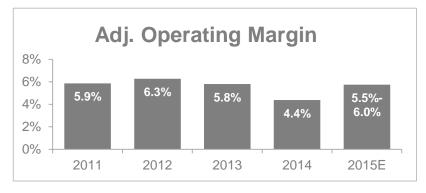


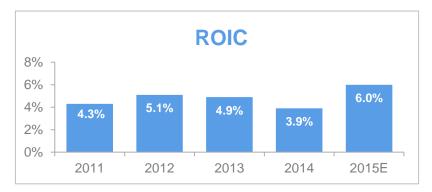
Financial Trends

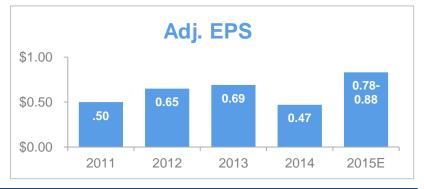














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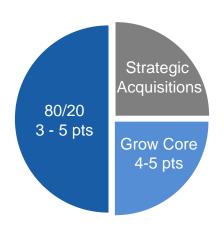
Higher Earnings, Higher Return, Lower Investment

Vision

- Transformational change in results and portfolio
- Achieve best-in-class value creation and shareholder returns
- 2x revenue 4x earnings \$1 billion market cap. relevant

Value Creating Strategy

- Operational margin enhancement, simplification
- Innovation new products & solutions
- Acquisitions strategic accelerator
- Portfolio better allocation of capital and people



Core Growth + Acquisitions + Margins Increase



Leadership - Driving Change

Chairman

Frank Heard CEO

Kevin Viravec
President

Richard Reilly President, RBI Stephen Duffy President

Charles Jerasa President

Key Changes

- Chairman and CEO
- Board Members (6)
- Executive Leadership (4)
- Alignment of Key Leadership (3)
- New Business Development (1)
- Dedicated Simplification Resources
- Doing More with Same or Less

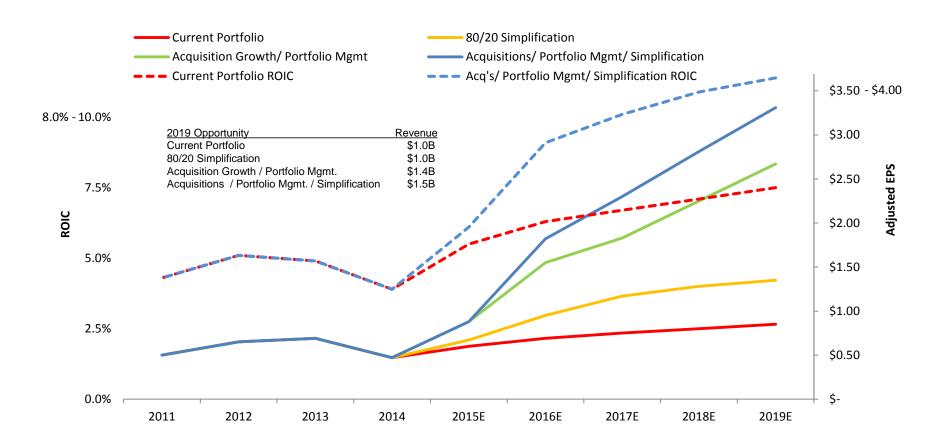
John Wagner
VP Supply Chain &
Business Processes

Paul Plourde VP Business Development

Simplification Partner



The Opportunity





Capturing The Opportunity

Operational Excellence

"We will treat the '80' differently than the '20"

Objectives

- Simplify and streamline business
- Increase operating profit
- Grow revenues by focusing on '80'
- Train employees to embrace 80/20
- Sustainable culture of simplification

Process

- 80/20 data analysis
- The '80's customers and products
- Realign Assets: Capital and People
- Inline and automate the '80'
- Market rate of demand replenishment

The Benefit

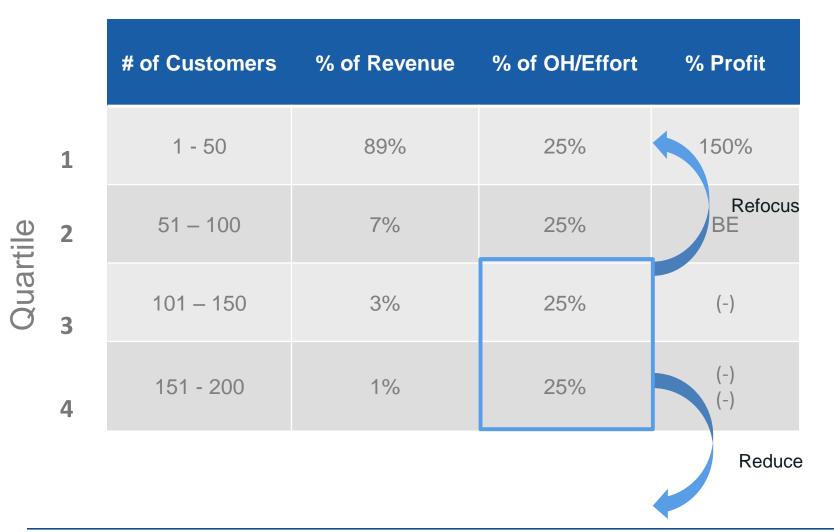
Lower O/H, lower investment & footprint, higher OI, margins & ROIC





Capturing The Opportunity

Refocusing Our Customer Effort





Capturing The Opportunity Innovation

Approach

- Allocation of new resources on the '80'
- Differentiating Gibraltar products from competition
- Raise percentage of revenue and migrate from products to engineered solutions

Focus

- Postal Products centralized mail & parcel delivery
- Residential whole house air management
- Infrastructure focusing on owning the bridge







Capturing The Opportunity

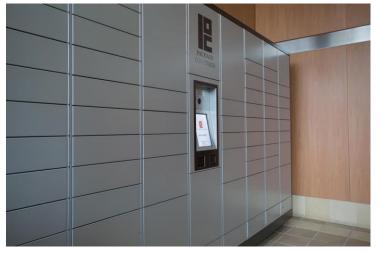
Innovation Leading Solution

High Density Residential Market

- Convenience
 - On-site 24/7 access to deliveries
- Security
 - Safe and secure storage for high-value items
- Market Leader
 - Over 70 installations to date in interior multifamily apartment verticals
- Retailer and Carrier Neutral
 - Any online retailer using UPS, FedEx or USPS delivery
- Desirability / Appeal
 - Property owner, carrier and consumer
 - System cost lower than full-time mail management personnel



ExpressLocker





Capturing The Opportunity

Acquisitions – as Strategic accelerator

- Focus on being more strategic and proactive
 - Allocating and dedicating new resources internally
 - Partnering with external resources
- Disciplined prospecting approach
 - Strategically important markets and product platforms
 - More formal acquisition filter
 - Supporting financial model focused on higher long-term returns
- Focusing on \$80M to \$150M of EV in 2015

"Best use of capital to drive long-term shareholder value"



Rigorous Identification, Vetting Process

Value Creation

FAIL

- Commodity player
- Market follower
- Weak team, or strong one not staying
- Multiples not data based
- Low leverage opportunity

Target Platforms
Unique Value Proposition
Brand Equity
Patented Products/Services
Share Leader

Silare Leader

Ability to Defend

Leadership Talent

Reasonable Price

Simplification

Growth

PASS

- Patents, differentiator
- Market leader
- Strong team stays on
- Reasonable, fact-based growth model – fair price
- Operational pickup 3-5%

Higher Filtering Standards Yield Higher Quality Opportunities



Growth in Existing Platforms

Postal & Parcel Solutions





Mail & Parcel Solutions

- Curbside to centralized
- Parcel delivery
- Last mile

Infrastructure





Isolation Control Systems

- Seismic isolation
- High barriers to entry
- High risk, high margins

Air Management





Whole Home Air Management

- Tighter building envelopes
- Energy efficiency trends
- Energy monitoring



Growth in New Platforms

Solar Racking and Enclosures





Balance of Systems

Site preparation to panel array hookup

Water Management





Conservation and Reclamation

- Decaying infrastructure
- Residential gray water management
- Rainwater harvesting



Acquired Rough Brothers, Inc. ("RBI") (June 9, 2015)

Solar Racking and Enclosures



Balance of Systems

- Site preparation to panel array hookup
- \$1.2B in USA in 2014
- \$10B Globally

EV: \$130 million, subject to adjustments

Sources: \$100 million from available cash; balance drawn from revolver

Revenues: \$164 million in CY2014; \$115M to \$120M in 2H 2015

Proforma Gross Leverage: <3.0x



Acquired Rough Brothers, Inc. ("RBI") (June 9, 2015)

Solar Racking and Commercial Greenhouses





Balance of Systems

- Site preparation to panel array hookup
- Design to installation

 <u>2/3 of 2014 Revenues</u> from Solar sub-markets of utility ground mount, carport, and residential rooftop

Growth Rates: North America Global

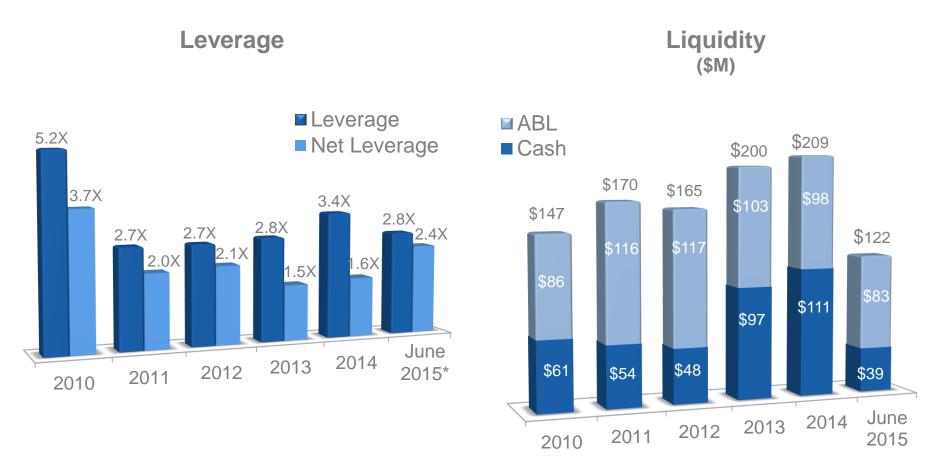
2014-2019 9.8% CAGR 13.9% CAGR

Industry's only full-service provider

• <u>1/3 of 2014 Revenues</u> from greenhouses; commercial, institutions, retailers



We Have the Balance Sheet to Fund Growth

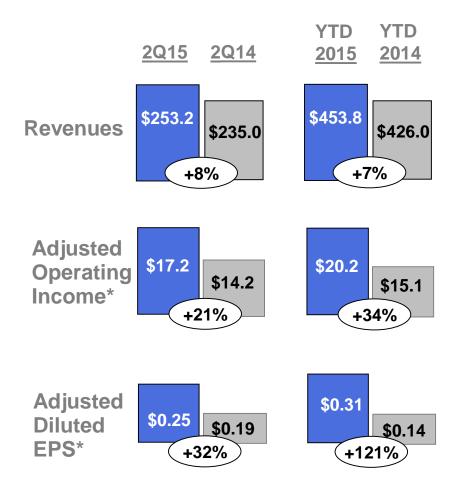


*Proforma Leverage June 2015 includes LTM EBITDA for RBI





Consolidated Results Increased



20 Revenues

- Acquisition adds 7% pts
- Base businesses up 3% pts on volume & pricing
- (2)% on weaker Euro and Cdn\$
- Residential Products up 15%
- Industrial & Infrastructure revenues (14)%

2Q Operating Income / EPS

- Base businesses: solid margin expansion
- Volume and efficiencies favorable
- Contributions from 2014 margin improvement initiatives
- Improving price / margin management

[•]All amounts reported represent continuing operations before special charges. See non-GAAP reconciliations in earnings press release.



Q2 2015 Non-GAAP Reconciliation

(unaudited) / (in thousands)

Three Months Ended June 30, 2015

Net Sales		As Reported In GAAP Statements		Acquisition Related Costs		Restructuring Costs		Senior Leadership Transition Costs		Adjusted Statement of Operations
Residential Products	\$	134,669	\$		\$		\$		\$	134,669
Industrial & Infrastructure Products	φ	,	φ	_	φ	_	φ	_	φ	
		101,900		_		_		_		101,900
RBI		17,084		_		_		_		17,084
Less Inter-Segment Sales	_	(482)								(482)
Consolidated sales	\$_	253,171	\$ -		\$		\$. \$	253,171
Income from operations										
Residential Products	\$	11,910	\$	_	\$	3,251	\$	_	\$	15,161
Industrial & Infrastructure Products		5,356		_		41		18		5,415
RBI		999		902		_		_		1,901
Segment income	_	18,265		902		3,292		18		22,477
Unallocated corporate expense		(7,064)		699				1,042		(5,323)
Consolidated income from operations		11,201		1,601		3,292		1,060		17,154
Interest expense		3,811		_		_		_		3,811
Other expense		1,101		_		_		_		1,101
Income before income taxes	_	6,289		1,601		3,292		1,060		12,242
Provision for income taxes		2,202		598		1,233		396		4,429
Income from continuing operations	\$	4,087	\$	1,003	\$	2,059	\$	664	\$	7,813
Income from continuing operations per share – diluted	\$	0.13	\$	0.03	\$	0.07	\$	0.02	\$	0.25
	_									

1H 2015 Non-GAAP Reconciliation

(unaudited) / (in thousands)

Six Months Ended June 30, 2015

		As Reported In GAAP Statements	_	Acquisition Related Costs		Restructuring Costs		Senior Leadership Transition Costs	_	Gain on Sale of Facility	_	Adjusted Statement of Operations
Net Sales	Φ.	0.44.404	Φ.		Φ.		Φ.		Φ.		Φ.	044 404
Residential Products	\$	241,464	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	241,464
Industrial & Infrastructure Products		196,185		_		_		_		_		196,185
RBI		17,084		_		_		_		_		17,084
Less Inter-Segment Sales	_	(947)	_						_		_	(947)
Consolidated sales	\$_	453,786	\$ _		\$		\$_		\$_		\$_	453,786
Income from operations												
Residential Products	\$	24,043	\$	_	\$	3,470	\$	_	\$	(6,799)	\$	20,714
Industrial & Infrastructure Products		7,362		_		41		382		_		7,785
RBI		999		902		_		_		_		1,901
Segment income		32,404	_	902		3,511	_	382	Ī	(6,799)		30,400
Unallocated corporate expense		(12,233)		471			_	1,559		_	_	(10,203)
Consolidated income from operations		20,171		1,373		3,511		1,941		(6,799)		20,197
Interest expense		7,511		_		_		_		_		7,511
Other expense		(2,458)		_		_		_		_		(2,458)
Income before income taxes		15,118	_	1,373		3,511	_	1,941	_	(6,799)	_	15,144
Provision for income taxes	_	5,494	_	513		1,314		723		(2,526)	_	5,518
Income from continuing operations	\$	9,624	\$	860	\$	2,197	\$	1,218	\$	(4,273)	\$	9,626
Income from continuing operations per share – diluted	\$	0.31	\$	0.03	\$	0.07	\$	0.04	\$	(0.14)	\$	0.31

(unaudited) / (in thousands)	Twelve Months Ended December 31, 2014									
	_	As Reported In GAAP Statements		Acquisition Related Costs	_	Restructuring Costs	<u>-</u>	Intangible Asset Impairment		Adjusted Statement of Operations
Net Sales										
Residential Products	\$	431,915	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	431,915
Industrial & Infrastructure Products		431,432		_		_		_		431,432
Inter-segment sales		(1,260)								(1,260)
Consolidated sales	\$.	862,087	\$.		\$. \$		\$	862,087
Income (loss) from operations										
Residential Products	\$	16,416	\$	206	\$	752	\$	15,435	\$	32,809
Industrial & Infrastructure Products		(74,634)		_		919		92,535		18,820
Segment (loss) income		(58,218)		206		1,671		107,970		51,629
Unallocated corporate expense		(12,199)		(1,594)						(13,793)
Consolidated (loss) income from operations		(70,417)		(1,388)		1,671		107,970		37,836
Interest expense		14,421		_		_		_		14,421
Other income		(88)		_	-		•			(88)
(Loss) income before income taxes		(84,750)		(1,388)		1,671		107,970		23,503
(Benefit of) provision for income taxes		(2,958)		(510)		593	•	11,811		8,936
(Loss) income from continuing operations	\$	(81,792)	\$	(878)	\$	1,078	\$	96,159	\$	14,567
(Loss) income from continuing operations per share – diluted	\$	(2.63)	\$	(0.02)	\$	0.03	\$	3.09	\$	0.47

(unaudited) / (in thousands)			Tw	elve	Months Ende	ed D	ecember 31, 2	013			
	As Reported in GAAP Statements		Acquisition Related and Restructuring Costs		Intangible Asset Impairment		Note Refinancing		Deferred Tax Valuation Allowance		Adjusted Statement of Operations
Net Sales											
Residential Products	\$ 394,071	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	394,071
Industrial & Infrastructure Products	435,168		_		_		_		_		435,168
Inter-segment sales	(1,672)						_				(1,672)
Consolidated sales	\$ 827,567	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	827,567
Income from operations											
Residential Products	\$ 34,965	\$	3,001	\$	1,000	\$	_	\$	_	\$	38,966
Industrial & Infrastructure Products	7,169	-	324		22,160		_			-	29,653
Segment Income	42,134		3,325		23,160		_		_		68,619
Unallocated corporate expense	(20,654)	_	87	_			_	_		_	(20,567)
Consolidated income from operations	21,480		3,412		23,160		_		_	_	48,052
Interest expense	22,489		_		_		(7,166)		_		15,323
Other income	(177)		_		_		_		_		(177)
(Loss) income before income taxes	(832)	-	3,412	•	23,160		7,166			-	32,906
Provision for income taxes	4,797		1,318		753		2,616		2,048		11,532
(Loss) income from continuing operations	\$ (5,629)	\$	2,094	\$	22,407	\$	4,550	\$	(2,048)	\$	21,374
(Loss) income from continuing operations											
per share – diluted	\$ (0.18)	\$	0.07	\$	0.72	\$	0.15	\$	(0.07)	\$	0.69

	(unaudited) / ((in	thou	sands)
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Twelve Months Ended December 31, 2012

Net Sales		As Reported In GAAP Statements	-	Acquisition Related Costs		Restructuring Costs		Intangible Asset Impairment		Adjusted Statement of Operations
Residential Products	\$	375,105	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	375,105
Industrial & Infrastructure Products	Ψ	416,289	Ψ	_	Ψ	_	Ψ	_	Ψ	416,289
Inter-segment sales		(1,336)		_		_		_		(1,336)
Consolidated sales	\$	790,058	\$	_	\$		\$		\$	790,058
Income from operations										
Residential Products	\$	23,902	\$	_	\$	2,457	\$	4,628	\$	30,987
Industrial & Infrastructure Products		34,634		296		1,407		_		36,337
Segment Income		58,536	-	296		3,864		4,628		67,324
Unallocated corporate expense		(18,275)		404		140		_		(17,731)
Consolidated income from operations		40,261	-	700	'	4,004		4,628		49,593
Interest expense		18,582		_		_		_		18,582
Other income		(488)		_		_		_		(488)
Income before income taxes		22,167	•	700	'	4,004		4,628		31,499
Provision for income taxes		9,517		235		1,441		112		11,305
Income from continuing operations	\$	12,650	\$	465	\$	2,563	\$	4,516	\$	20,194
Income from continuing operations per share – diluted	\$	0.41	\$	0.01	\$	0.08	\$	0.15	\$	0.65

(unaudited) / (in thousands)	Twelve Months Ended December 31, 2011									
		As Reported In GAAP Statements		Acquisition Related Costs		Restructuring Costs		Surrendered Compensation		Adjusted Statement of Operations
Net Sales										
Residential Products	\$	373,006	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	373,006
Industrial & Infrastructure Products		394,995		_		_		_		394,995
Inter-segment sales		(1,394)						_		(1,394)
Consolidated sales	\$	766,607	\$.	_	\$		\$.		\$	766,607
Income from operations										
Residential Products	\$	32,306	\$	_	\$	1,974	\$	_	\$	34,280
Industrial & Infrastructure Products		26,197		2,467		2,523		_		31,187
Segment Income		58,503		2,467		4,497		_		65,467
Unallocated corporate expense		(22,345)		986				885		(20,474)
Consolidated income from operations		36,158		3,453		4,497		885		44,993
Interest expense		19,363		_		_		_		19,363
Other income		(90)								(90)
Income before income taxes		16,885		3,453		4,497		885		25,720
Provision for income taxes		7,669		1,054		1,683		_		10,406
Income from continuing operations	\$	9,216	\$	2,399	\$	2,814	\$	885	\$	15,314
Income from continuing operations per share - diluted	\$	0.30	\$	0.08	\$	0.09	\$	0.03	\$	0.50

(unaudited) / (in thousands)

Twelve Months Ended December 31, 2010

	_											
	_	As Reported in GAAP Statements		Restructuring Costs		Intangible Asset Impairment		Ineffective Interest Rate Swap		Deferred Tax Valuation Allowance		Adjusted Statement of Operations
Net Sales	_		-				-				_	
Residential Products	\$	345,950	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	345,950
Industrial & Infrastructure Products		292,832		_		_		_		_		292,832
Inter-segment sales	_	(1,328)		_		_		_				(1,328)
Consolidated sales	\$_	637,454	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$_	637,454
Income from operations												
Residential Products	\$	(14,043)	\$	2,391	\$	41,488	\$	_	\$	_	\$	29,836
Industrial & Infrastructure Products		(33,830)		4,136		35,476		_		_		5,782
Segment Income		(47,873)		6,527		76,964		_		_		35,618
Unallocated corporate expense		(24,769)		558		_		_		_		(24,211)
Consolidated income from operations		(72,642)		7,085		76,964	-	_	•	_		11,407
Interest expense		19,714		_		_		(1,424)		_		18,290
Other income	_	(77)		_		_		_				(77)
(Loss) income before income taxes	_	(92,279)	-	7,085		76,964	-	1,424	<u>-</u> '	_	_	(6,806)
Provision for income taxes		(16,923)		1,634		14,412		520		(2,400)		(2,757)
(Loss) income from continuing operations	\$	(75,356)	\$	5,451	\$	62,552	\$	904	\$	2,400	\$	(4,049)
(Loss) income from continuing operations per share – diluted	\$	(2.49)	\$	0.18	\$	2.06	\$	0.03	\$	0.09	\$	(0.13)
per snare – unuteu	Ψ =	(2.49)	Ψ	0.10	Ψ.	2.00	φ	0.03	φ	0.09	Ψ =	(0.13)

Free Cash Flow Reconciliation

(unaudited) / (in thousands)	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	TTM June 2015
Net cash provided by operating activities Purchase of property, plant, and equipment Free Cash Flow Average Diluted Shares Outstanding Free Cash Flow Per Share	\$ 69,369	\$ 46,695	\$ 50,081	\$ 60,295	\$ 32,542	\$ 48,085
	(8,362)	(11,552)	(11,351)	(14,940)	(23,291)	(16,417)
	\$ 61,007	\$ 35,143	\$ 38,730	\$ 45,355	\$ 9,251	\$ 31,668
	30,303	30,507	30,864	31,107	31,277	31,440
	\$ 2.01	\$ 1.15	\$ 1.25	\$ 1.46	\$ 0.30	\$ 1.01

Gross Profit Non-GAAP Reconciliation

(unaudited) / (in thousands)	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	TTM June 2015	
Gross Profit - GAAP	\$ 103,868	\$ 145,115	\$ 149,560	\$ 158,097	\$ 140,045	\$ 144,092	
Acquisition Related Costs	-	2,467	244	685	206	58	
Restructuring Costs	6,361	3,916	3,741	2,519	843	4,002	
Gross Profit - Adjusted	\$ 110,229	\$ 151,498	\$ 153,545	\$ 161,301	\$ 141,094	\$ 148,152	
Gross Margin - Adjusted	17.3%	19.8%	19.4%	19.5%	16.4%	16.6%	

SG&A Non-GAAP Reconciliation

(unaudited) / (in thousands)	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	TTM June 2015	
Selling, general, and administrative expense - GAAP	\$ 99,546	\$ 108,957	\$ 104,671	\$ 113,457	\$ 102,492	\$ 101,431	
Acquisition Related Costs	-	(986)	(456)	34	1,594	(425)	
Restructuring Costs	(724)	(581)	(263)	(242)	(828)	(576)	
Gain on Sale of Facility	-	-	-	-	-	6,799	
Surrendered Compensation / Leadership Transition	-	(885)	_			(1,941)	
Selling, general, and administrative expense - Adjusted	\$ 98,822	\$ 106,505	\$ 103,952	\$ 113,249	\$ 103,258	\$ 105,288	
SG&A Expense as a % of Sales - Adjusted	15.5%	13.9%	13.1%	13.7%	12.0%	11.8%	

ROIC Calculation Reconciliation

(unaudited) / (in thousands)

	<u>2010</u>	<u>2011</u>	2012	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>Ju</u>	TTM ine 2015
(Loss) Income from Continuing Operations - GAAP Intangible asset impairment, net of taxes Restructuring costs, net of taxes	\$ (75,356) 62,552 5,451	\$ 9,216	\$ 12,650 4,516 2,563	\$ (5,629) 22,407 1,695	\$ (81,792) 96,159 1,078	\$	(76,513) 96,159 2,896
Acquisition related costs, net of taxes Other special charges, net of taxes Interest expense - special charges, net of taxes	 2,400 904	2,399 885 -	465 - -	399 (2,048) 4,550	(878) - -		322 (3,055) -
Adjusted Net (loss) Income Tax effected interest expense	\$ (4,049) 10,493	\$ 15,314 11,529	\$ 20,194 11,913	\$ 21,374 9,953	\$ 14,567 8,938	\$	19,809 9,064
Adjusted net income before interest Average adjusted invested capital (1)	\$ 6,444 680,856	\$ 26,843 629,242	\$ 32,107 626,095	\$ 31,327 640,679	\$ 23,505 600,962	\$	28,873 553,838
Return on invested capital	0.9%	4.3%	5.1%	4.9%	3.9%		5.2%

⁽¹⁾ Average adjusted invested capital was based on the 13-month average of total stockholders' equity adjusted for special charges plus net debt for the period ended December 31.

