UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, DC 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported) May 3, 2023 (May 3, 2023)

GIBRALTAR INDUSTRIES, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation) 000-22462

16-1445150

(Commission File Number)

(IRS Employer Identification No.)

3556 Lake Shore Road
P.O. Box 2028
Buffalo, New York 14219-0228
(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)

(716) 826-6500
Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

	(ixeg	istrant's telephone numbe	i, including area code)
	eck the appropriate box below if the For er any of the following provisions:	m 8-K filing is intended to	simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant
	Written communications pursuant to F	Rule 425 under the Securit	ies Act (17 CFR 230.425)
	Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14	a-12 under the Exchange	Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
	Pre-commencement communications	pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b)	under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
	Pre-commencement communications	pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c)	under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))
Sec	curities registered pursuant to Section 1	2(b) of the Act:	
	Title of each class	Trading Symbol	Name of each exchange on which registered
Co	ommon Stock, \$0.01 par value per share	ROCK	NASDAQ Stock Market
	•		company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of ange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).
Ēm	erging growth company \square		
		,	ant has elected not to use the extended transition period for ovided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. □

Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition

The following information is furnished pursuant to Item 2.02:

On May 3, 2023, Gibraltar Industries, Inc. (the "Company") issued a news release and will hold a conference call regarding financial results for the three months ended March 31, 2023. A copy of the news release (the "Release") is furnished herewith as Exhibit 99.1 and is incorporated herein by reference.

The information in this Form 8-K under the caption Item 2.02, including the Release, shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act") or otherwise subject to liabilities under that Section and shall not be deemed to be incorporated by reference into any filing of the Company under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act") or the Exchange Act, unless the Company specifically incorporates it by reference in a document filed under the Securities Act or the Exchange Act.

Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits

(a)-(c) Not Applicable

(d) Exhibits:

Exhibit No. Description

99.1 Earnings Release issued by Gibraltar Industries, Inc. on May 3, 2023

104 Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded with the Inline XBRL document)

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

GIBRALTAR INDUSTRIES, INC.

Date: May 3, 2023

By: /s/ Jeffrey J. Watorek

Jeffrey J. Watorek

Vice President and Treasurer



GIBRALTAR ANNOUNCES FIRST QUARTER 2023 FINANCIAL RESULTS

Net Sales: GAAP and Adjusted down 8%, EPS: GAAP up 45%, Adjusted up 17% Strong Cash Generation

Reaffirms 2023 Net Sales, EPS, Cash Flow Growth Outlook

Buffalo, New York, May 3, 2023 - Gibraltar Industries, Inc. (Nasdaq: ROCK), a leading manufacturer and provider of products and services for the renewable energy, residential, agtech and infrastructure markets, today reported its financial results for the three-month period ended March 31, 2023.

"First quarter results demonstrate a strong start to the year. We executed well delivering 14% improvement in adjusted operating income on 8% down net sales. Additionally, we delivered free cash flow exceeding 12% of net sales, enabling us to pay down a large portion of our revolver draw and continued to execute our authorized share repurchase program. Current trends in our end markets and positive customer order activity align and support our expectations and 2023 guidance," stated Chairman and CEO Bill Bosway.

First Quarter 2023 Consolidated Results

Below are first quarter consolidated results:

Three	Months	Ended	March	31
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\$Millions, except EPS		GAAP			Adjusted		
	2023	2022	<u>Change</u>	2023	2022	<u>Change</u>	
Net Sales	\$293.3	\$317.9	-7.7%	\$290.8	\$316.0	-8.0%	
Net Income	\$21.1	\$15.5	36.1%	\$21.8	\$19.7	10.7%	
Diluted EPS	\$0.68	\$0.47	44.7%	\$0.70	\$0.60	16.7%	

The decrease in net sales was mainly driven by end market dynamics in the Renewables segment and customer rescoping and reprioritizing fruit and vegetable growing projects in the Agtech business. Residential end market demand is evolving as expected, and the Infrastructure segment continues to have strong momentum.

GAAP earnings increased to \$21.1 million, or \$0.68 per share. Adjusted net income increased 10.7% to \$21.8 million, or \$0.70 per share, and adjusted EPS increased 16.7% driven by solid execution in the Renewables, Agtech and Infrastructure segments. Free cash flow to net sales of 12.3% was driven through stronger margin performance and improved working capital management.



Adjusted measures exclude charges for restructuring initiatives, acquisition-related items, senior leadership transition costs and the results of the processing business, as further described in the appended reconciliation of adjusted financial measures.

First Quarter Segment Results

Renewables

For the first quarter, the segment reported:

Tl	N / 1	□ al a al	March 31
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\$Millions	-	GAAP			d	
	<u>2023</u>	2022	<u>Change</u>	2023	2022	<u>Change</u>
Net Sales	\$59.2	\$78.8	(24.9)%	\$59.2	\$78.8	(24.9)%
Operating Income	\$2.3	\$(7.0)	NMF	\$2.2	\$(4.3)	NMF
Operating Margin	3.8%	(8.9)%	1270 bps	3.8%	(5.4)%	920 bps

Net sales were down 24.9% as the U.S. solar industry continued to manage through panel importation challenges resulting from the Uyghur Forced Labor Prevention Act (UFLPA), and project movement associated with adverse winter weather conditions during the lowest seasonal quarter of the year. The pace of business continued to improve during the quarter as bookings nearly doubled sequentially. As a result, backlog increased 34% on a sequential basis and year-over-year backlog comparisons are expected to turn positive over the course of the year.

Adjusted operating margin improved as expected, increasing 920 basis points year-over-year, driven by field operations productivity and improved supply chain management that offset lower volumes.

Residential

For the first quarter, the segment reported:

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\$Millions		GAAP			Adjuste	d
	2023	2022	<u>Change</u>	2023	2022	<u>Change</u>
Net Sales	\$179.5	\$179.5		\$179.5	\$179.5	
Operating Income	\$29.5	\$33.4	(11.7)%	\$29.6	\$33.7	(12.2)%
Operating Margin	16.4%	18.6%	(220) bps	16.5%	18.8%	(230) bps

Net sales were flat; the positive impact of participation gains and the acquisition of Quality Aluminum Products, which contributed 8.0% growth in the quarter, offset headwinds of channel inventory correction, the market's return to normal seasonal demand, and adverse winter weather in key regions of the U.S.

Adjusted operating income decreased 12.2% as anticipated as price and material cost continued to realign, and the market returned to its normal seasonal demand pattern. Sequentially, margins improved 310 basis points as price and material cost alignment improved during the quarter, and we expect margins to improve as seasonal volume accelerates, price / material cost are better aligned, and Quality Aluminum Products integration benefits are realized.

<u>Agtech</u>

For the first quarter, the segment reported:

Three Months Ended March 31.

				,		
\$Millions		GAAP			Adjuste	d
	2023	2022	<u>Change</u>	2023	2022	<u>Change</u>
Net Sales	\$35.9	\$42.4	(15.3)%	\$33.3	\$40.6	(18.0)%
Operating Income	\$2.3	\$0.0	NMF	\$3.6	\$2.5	44.0%
Operating Margin	6.5%	0.1%	640 bps	10.7%	6.3%	440 bps

Net sales decreased 15.3%, with adjusted net sales down 18.0% as Produce customers rescope and reprioritize the launch of fruit and vegetable growing facilities. The active project pipeline is at its highest level in company history driven by produce and cannabis projects, and bookings and backlog are expected to increase accordingly in the coming quarters.



Adjusted operating margin improved 440 basis points driven by business mix, further improvement in business operating systems, which are now fully unified across the business, and supply chain productivity and efficiency improvement.

Infrastructure

For the first quarter, the segment reported:

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\$Millions		GAAP			Adjusted			
	<u>2023</u>	2022	<u>Change</u>	2023	2022	<u>Change</u>		
Net Sales	\$18.7	\$17.2	8.7%	\$18.7	\$17.2	8.7%		
Operating Income	\$2.7	\$1.2	125.0%	\$2.7	\$1.1	145.5%		
Operating Margin	14.5%	6.9%	760 bps	14.5%	6.5%	800 bps		

Net Sales and backlog increased 8.7% and 38%, respectively, as customer demand continues to be very strong. Management expects continued strength from increased infrastructure spending related to the Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act and ongoing efforts to increase market participation.

Adjusted operating income more than doubled and adjusted operating margins improved 800 basis points driven by strong 80/20 execution, volume, and supply chain productivity.

Business Outlook

Mr. Bosway concluded, "As we head into the second quarter, customer bookings and demand across the business is shaping up as anticipated, and our businesses are on track for a solid second quarter. As committed coming into the year, we remain laser-focused on driving growth, margin expansion, and strong cash performance."

Gibraltar is reiterating its guidance for net sales and earnings for the full year 2023. Consolidated net sales is expected to range between \$1.36 billion and \$1.41 billion, compared to \$1.38 billion in 2022. GAAP EPS is expected to range between \$3.04 and \$3.24, compared to \$2.56 in 2022, and adjusted EPS is expected to range between \$3.46 and \$3.66, compared to \$3.40 in 2022.

First Quarter 2023 Conference Call Details

Gibraltar will host a conference call today starting at 9:00 a.m. ET to review its results for the first quarter of 2023. Interested parties may access the webcast through the Investors section of the Company's website at www.gibraltar1.com, where related presentation materials will also be posted prior to the conference call. The call also may be accessed by dialing (877) 407-3088 or (201) 389-0927. For interested individuals unable to join the live conference call, a webcast replay will be available on the Company's website for one year.



About Gibraltar

Gibraltar is a leading manufacturer and provider of products and services for the renewable energy, residential, agtech, and infrastructure markets. Gibraltar's mission, to make life better for people and the planet, is fueled by advancing the disciplines of engineering, science, and technology. Gibraltar is innovating to reshape critical markets in comfortable living, sustainable power, and productive growing throughout North America. For more please visit www.gibraltar1.com.

Forward-Looking Statements

Certain information set forth in this news release, other than historical statements, contains "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 that are based, in whole or in part, on current expectations, estimates, forecasts, and projections about the Company's business, and management's beliefs about future operations, results, and financial position. These statements are not guarantees of future performance and are subject to a number of risk factors, uncertainties, and assumptions. Actual events, performance, or results could differ materially from the anticipated events, performance, or results expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. Factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from current expectations include, among other things, the availability and pricing of our principal raw materials and component parts, supply chain challenges causing project delays and field operations inefficiencies and disruptions, the loss of any key customers, adverse effects of inflation, our ability to sell assets that Gibraltar has determined to sell, other general economic conditions and conditions in the particular markets in which we operate, increases in spending due to laws and government incentives, such as the Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act, changes in customer demand and capital spending, competitive factors and pricing pressures, our ability to develop and launch new products in a cost-effective manner, our ability to realize synergies from newly acquired businesses, disruptions to our IT systems, the impact of regulation (including the Department of Commerce's solar panel anti-circumvention investigation and the Uyghur Forced Labor Prevention Act (UFLPA)), rebates, credits and incentives and variations in government spending and our ability to derive expected benefits from restructuring, productivity initiatives, liquidity enhancing actions, and other cost reduction actions. Before making any investment decisions regarding our company, we strongly advise you to read the section entitled "Risk Factors" in our most recent annual report on Form 10-K which can be accessed under the "SEC Filings" link of the "Investor Info" page of our website at www.Gibraltar1.com. The Company undertakes no obligation to update any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except as may be required by applicable law or regulation.

Adjusted Financial Measures

To supplement Gibraltar's consolidated financial statements presented on a GAAP basis, Gibraltar also presented certain adjusted financial measures in this news release and its quarterly conference call, including adjusted net sales, adjusted operating income and margin, adjusted net income, adjusted earnings per share (EPS), free cash flow and adjusted earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization (Adjusted EBITDA) each a non-GAAP financial measure. Adjusted net sales reflects the removal of net sales associated with our Processing business, which has been classified as held-for-sale. Adjusted net income, operating income and margin excludes special charges consisting of restructuring costs primarily associated with 80/20 simplification or lean initiatives, senior leadership transition costs, acquisition related costs and the operating losses generated by our processing business that has been classified as held-for-sale. These special charges are excluded since they may not be considered directly

related to the Company's ongoing business operations. The aforementioned exclusions along with other adjustments to other income below operating profit are excluded from adjusted EPS. Adjusted EBITDA further excludes depreciation, amortization and stock compensation. In evaluating its business, the Company considers and uses these non-GAAP financial measures as supplemental measures of its operating performance. Free cash flow is operating cash flow less capital expenditures and the related margin is free cash flow divided by net sales. The Company believes that the presentation of adjusted measures and free cash flows provides meaningful supplemental data to investors that are indicative of the Company's core operating results and facilitates comparison of operating results across reporting periods as well as comparison with other companies. Adjusted EBITDA and free cash flow are also useful measures of the Company's ability to service debt and adjusted EBITDA is one of the measures used for determining the Company's debt covenant compliance.

Adjustments to the most directly comparable financial measures presented on a GAAP basis are quantified in the reconciliation of adjusted financial measures provided in the supplemental financial schedules that accompany this news release. These adjusted measures should not be viewed as a substitute for the Company's GAAP results and may be different than adjusted measures used by other companies and the Company's presentation of non-GAAP financial measures should not be construed as an inference that the Company's future results will be unaffected by unusual or non-recurring items.

Reconciliations of non-GAAP measures related to full-year 2023 guidance have not been provided due to the unreasonable efforts it would take to provide such reconciliations due to the high variability, complexity and uncertainty with respect to forecasting and quantifying certain amounts that are necessary for such reconciliations.

Contact:

LHA Investor Relations
Jody Burfening/Carolyn Capaccio
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rock@lhai.com

GIBRALTAR INDUSTRIES, INC. CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME (in thousands, except per share data) (unaudited)

	2023		2022
Net sales	\$ 293,26	7 \$	317,865
Cost of sales	216,33	8	253,021
Gross profit	76,92	9	64,844
Selling, general, and administrative expense	47,55	9	43,649
Income from operations	29,37	0	21,195
Interest expense	1,49	1	485
Other (income) expense	(39	7)	153
Income before taxes	28,27	ô	20,557
Provision for income taxes	7,17	7	5,101
Net income	\$ 21,09	9 \$	15,456
Net earnings per share:			
Basic	\$ 0.6	8 \$	0.47
Diluted	\$ 0.6	8 \$	0.47
Weighted average shares outstanding:			
Basic	30,89	7	32,913
Diluted	31,02	4	33,022

GIBRALTAR INDUSTRIES, INC. CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (in thousands, except per share data)

		March 31, 2023	E	December 31, 2022
		(unaudited)		
Assets				
Current assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	7,497	\$	17,608
Accounts receivable, net of allowance of \$4,164 and \$3,746, respectively		230,132		217,156
Inventories, net		171,634		170,360
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		19,015		18,813
Total current assets		428,278		423,937
Property, plant, and equipment, net		107,701		109,584
Operating lease assets		24,432		26,502
Goodwill		512,639		512,363
Acquired intangibles		134,735		137,526
Other assets		707		701
	\$	1,208,492	\$	1,210,613
Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity	-			
Current liabilities:				
Accounts payable	\$	129,661	\$	106,582
Accrued expenses		67,103		73,721
Billings in excess of cost		42,929		35,017
Total current liabilities		239,693		215,320
Long-term debt		49,876		88,762
Deferred income taxes		47,030		47,088
Non-current operating lease liabilities		17,488		19,041
Other non-current liabilities		19,018		18,303
Stockholders' equity:				
Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value; authorized 10,000 shares; none outstanding		_		_
Common stock, \$0.01 par value; authorized 100,000 shares; 34,148 and 34,060 shares issued and outstanding in 2023 and 2022		341		340
Additional paid-in capital		324,466		322,873
Retained earnings		649,077		627,978
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(3,539)		(3,432)
Cost of 3,389 and 3,199 common shares held in treasury in 2023 and 2022		(134,958)		(125,660)
Total stockholders' equity		835,387		822,099
	\$	1,208,492	\$	1,210,613



GIBRALTAR INDUSTRIES, INC. CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (in thousands) (unaudited)

Net income \$ 21,099 \$ 15,456 Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities: \$ 6,834 6,336 Depreciation and amortization 6,834 6,336 Stock compensation expense 1,594 1,352 Exit activity (recoveries) costs, non-cash (63) 1,198 (Benefit of) provision for deferred income taxes (51) 17 Other, net 1,023 1,395 Changes in operating assets and liabilities, excluding the effects of acquisitions: (18,004) (11,101) Inventories (1,586) (20,937) Other current assets and other assets 2,536 731 Accounts payable 23,077 (11,962) Accrued expenses and other non-current liabilities 1,586 9,761 Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities 38,045 (7,754) Cash Flows from Investing Activities 554 — Acquisitions, net of cash acquired 554 — Purchases of property, plant, and equipment, net (2,190) (4,402) Net cash used in investing activities (2,190)		2023	2022	
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities: 6,834 6,336 Depreciation and amortization 6,834 6,336 Stock compensation expense 1,594 1,352 Exit activity (recoveries) costs, non-cash (63) 1,198 (Benefit of) provision for deferred income taxes (51) 17 Other, net 1,023 1,395 Changes in operating assets and liabilities, excluding the effects of acquisitions: (18,004) (11,101) Inventories (1,586) (20,937) Other current assets and other assets 2,536 731 Accounts payable 23,077 (11,962) Accounts payable 1,586 9,761 Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities 38,045 (7,754) Cash Flows from Investing Activities 554 — Acquisitions, net of cash acquired 554 — Acquisitions, net of cash acquired 554 — Purchases of property, plant, and equipment, net (2,190) (4,402) Net cash used in investing activities (1,636) (4,402) Cash Flows from Financing Activities (50,	Cash Flows from Operating Activities			
Depreciation and amortization 6,834 6,336 Stock compensation expense 1,594 1,352 Exit activity (recoveries) costs, non-cash (63) 1,198 (Benefit of) provision for deferred income taxes (51) 1,7 Other, net 1,023 1,395 Changes in operating assets and liabilities, excluding the effects of acquisitions:	Net income	\$ 21,099	\$ 15,456	
Stock compensation expense 1,594 1,352 Exit activity (recoveries) costs, non-cash (63) 1,198 (Benefit of) provision for deferred income taxes (51) 17 Other, net 1,023 1,395 Changes in operating assets and liabilities, excluding the effects of acquisitions: (18,004) (11,101) Inventories (1,586) (20,937) Other current assets and other assets 2,536 731 Accounts payable 23,077 (11,962) Accrued expenses and other non-current liabilities 38,045 (7,754) Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities 38,045 (7,754) Cash Flows from Investing Activities 554 — Acquisitions, net of cash acquired 554 — Purchases of property, plant, and equipment, net (2,190) (4,402) Net cash used in investing activities (1,636) (4,402) Cash Flows from Financing Activities (50,000) (29,000) Proceeds from long-term debt 11,000 47,500 Long-term debt payments (50,000) (29,000)	Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities:			
Exit activity (recoveries) costs, non-cash (63) 1,198 (Benefit of) provision for deferred income taxes (51) 17 Other, net 1,023 1,395 Changes in operating assets and liabilities, excluding the effects of acquisitions: (18,004) (11,101) Accounts receivable (1,586) (20,937) Other current assets and other assets 2,536 731 Accounts payable 23,077 (11,962) Accrued expenses and other non-current liabilities 1,586 9,761 Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities 38,045 (7,754) Cash Flows from Investing Activities 554 — Acquisitions, net of cash acquired 554 — Purchases of property, plant, and equipment, net (2,190) (4,402) Cash Flows from Financing Activities (1,636) (4,402) Cash Flows from Jong-term debt 11,000 47,500 Long-term debt payments (50,000) (29,000) Purchase of common stock at market prices (7,509) (3,461) Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities (66	Depreciation and amortization	6,834	6,336	
(Benefit of) provision for deferred income taxes (51) 17 Other, net 1,023 1,395 Changes in operating assets and liabilities, excluding the effects of acquisitions: **** Accounts receivable (1,586) (20,937) Inventories (1,586) (20,937) Other current assets and other assets 2,536 731 Accounts payable 23,077 (11,962) Accrued expenses and other non-current liabilities 1,586 9,761 Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities 38,045 (7,754) Cash Flows from Investing Activities 554 — Acquisitions, net of cash acquired 554 — Purchases of property, plant, and equipment, net (2,190) (4,402) Net cash used in investing activities (1,636) (4,402) Cash Flows from Financing Activities (1,036) (4,902) Cash Flows from Financing Activities (50,000) (29,000) Long-term debt payments (50,000) (29,000) Purchase of common stock at market prices (7,509) (3,461)	Stock compensation expense	1,594	1,352	
Other, net 1,023 1,395 Changes in operating assets and liabilities, excluding the effects of acquisitions: 3 1,101 Accounts receivable (18,004) (11,101) Inventories (1,586) (20,937) Other current assets and other assets 2,536 731 Accounts payable 23,077 (11,962) Accrued expenses and other non-current liabilities 1,586 9,761 Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities 38,045 (7,754) Cash Flows from Investing Activities 554 — Purchases of property, plant, and equipment, net (2,190) (4,402) Net cash used in investing activities (16,36) (4,402) Cash Flows from Financing Activities (1,636) (4,402) Proceeds from long-term debt 11,000 47,500 Long-term debt payments (50,000) (29,000) Purchase of common stock at market prices (50,000) (29,000) Purchase of common stock at market prices (50,000) (29,000) Put cash (used in) provided by financing activities (46,509)	Exit activity (recoveries) costs, non-cash	(63)	1,198	
Changes in operating assets and liabilities, excluding the effects of acquisitions:	(Benefit of) provision for deferred income taxes	(51)	17	
Accounts receivable (18,004) (11,101) Inventories (1,586) (20,937) Other current assets and other assets 2,536 731 Accounts payable 23,077 (11,962) Accrued expenses and other non-current liabilities 1,586 9,761 Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities 38,045 (7,754) Cash Flows from Investing Activities 554 — Acquisitions, net of cash acquired 554 — Purchases of property, plant, and equipment, net (2,190) (4,402) Net cash used in investing activities (1,636) (4,402) Cash Flows from Financing Activities 11,000 47,500 Cand Flows from long-term debt 11,000 47,500 Long-term debt payments (50,000) (29,000) Purchase of common stock at market prices (7,509) (3,461) Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities (46,509) 15,039 Effect of exchange rate changes on cash (11) (159) Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents (10,111) 2,724	Other, net	1,023	1,395	
Inventories (1,586) (20,937) Other current assets and other assets 2,536 731 Accounts payable 23,077 (11,962) Accrued expenses and other non-current liabilities 1,586 9,761 Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities 38,045 (7,754) Cash Flows from Investing Activities 554 — Purchases of property, plant, and equipment, net (2,190) (4,402) Net cash used in investing activities (1,636) (4,402) Cash Flows from Financing Activities 11,000 47,500 Cong-term debt payments (50,000) (29,000) Purchase of common stock at market prices (7,509) (3,461) Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities (46,509) 15,039 Effect of exchange rate changes on cash (11) (159) Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents (10,111) 2,724 Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year 17,608 12,849	Changes in operating assets and liabilities, excluding the effects of acquisitions:			
Other current assets and other assets 2,536 731 Accounts payable 23,077 (11,962) Accrued expenses and other non-current liabilities 1,586 9,761 Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities 38,045 (7,754) Cash Flows from Investing Activities 554 — Purchases of property, plant, and equipment, net (2,190) (4,402) Net cash used in investing activities (1,636) (4,402) Cash Flows from Financing Activities 11,000 47,500 Long-term debt payments (50,000) (29,000) Purchase of common stock at market prices (7,509) (3,461) Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities (46,509) 15,039 Effect of exchange rate changes on cash (11) (159) Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents (10,111) 2,724 Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year 17,608 12,849	Accounts receivable	(18,004)	(11,101)	
Accounts payable 23,077 (11,962) Accrued expenses and other non-current liabilities 1,586 9,761 Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities 38,045 (7,754) Cash Flows from Investing Activities 554 — Acquisitions, net of cash acquired 554 — Purchases of property, plant, and equipment, net (2,190) (4,402) Net cash used in investing activities (1,636) (4,402) Cash Flows from Financing Activities 11,000 47,500 Long-term debt payments (50,000) (29,000) Purchase of common stock at market prices (7,509) (3,461) Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities (46,509) 15,039 Effect of exchange rate changes on cash (11) (159) Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents (10,111) 2,724 Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year 17,608 12,849	Inventories	(1,586)	(20,937)	
Accrued expenses and other non-current liabilities 1,586 9,761 Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities 38,045 (7,754) Cash Flows from Investing Activities 8 Acquisitions, net of cash acquired 554 — Purchases of property, plant, and equipment, net (2,190) (4,402) Net cash used in investing activities (1,636) (4,402) Cash Flows from Financing Activities 11,000 47,500 Proceeds from long-term debt 11,000 47,500 Long-term debt payments (50,000) (29,000) Purchase of common stock at market prices (7,509) (3,461) Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities (46,509) 15,039 Effect of exchange rate changes on cash (11) (159) Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents (10,111) 2,724 Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year 17,608 12,849	Other current assets and other assets	2,536	731	
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities 38,045 (7,754) Cash Flows from Investing Activities 8,045 (7,754) Acquisitions, net of cash acquired 554 — Purchases of property, plant, and equipment, net (2,190) (4,402) Net cash used in investing activities (1,636) (4,402) Cash Flows from Financing Activities 11,000 47,500 Proceeds from long-term debt 11,000 47,500 Long-term debt payments (50,000) (29,000) Purchase of common stock at market prices (7,509) (3,461) Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities (46,509) 15,039 Effect of exchange rate changes on cash (11) (159) Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents (10,111) 2,724 Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year 17,608 12,849	Accounts payable	23,077	(11,962)	
Cash Flows from Investing Activities Acquisitions, net of cash acquired 554 — Purchases of property, plant, and equipment, net (2,190) (4,402) Net cash used in investing activities (1,636) (4,402) Cash Flows from Financing Activities 11,000 47,500 Proceeds from long-term debt 11,000 47,500 Long-term debt payments (50,000) (29,000) Purchase of common stock at market prices (7,509) (3,461) Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities (46,509) 15,039 Effect of exchange rate changes on cash (11) (159) Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents (10,111) 2,724 Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year 17,608 12,849	Accrued expenses and other non-current liabilities	1,586	9,761	
Acquisitions, net of cash acquired 554 — Purchases of property, plant, and equipment, net (2,190) (4,402) Net cash used in investing activities (1,636) (4,402) Cash Flows from Financing Activities 11,000 47,500 Proceeds from long-term debt 11,000 47,500 Long-term debt payments (50,000) (29,000) Purchase of common stock at market prices (7,509) (3,461) Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities (46,509) 15,039 Effect of exchange rate changes on cash (11) (159) Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents (10,111) 2,724 Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year 17,608 12,849	Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	38,045	(7,754)	
Purchases of property, plant, and equipment, net (2,190) (4,402) Net cash used in investing activities (1,636) (4,402) Cash Flows from Financing Activities 11,000 47,500 Proceeds from long-term debt 11,000 47,500 Long-term debt payments (50,000) (29,000) Purchase of common stock at market prices (7,509) (3,461) Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities (46,509) 15,039 Effect of exchange rate changes on cash (11) (159) Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents (10,111) 2,724 Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year 17,608 12,849	Cash Flows from Investing Activities			
Net cash used in investing activities (1,636) (4,402) Cash Flows from Financing Activities 11,000 47,500 Proceeds from long-term debt 11,000 47,500 Long-term debt payments (50,000) (29,000) Purchase of common stock at market prices (7,509) (3,461) Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities (46,509) 15,039 Effect of exchange rate changes on cash (11) (159) Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents (10,111) 2,724 Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year 17,608 12,849	Acquisitions, net of cash acquired	554	_	
Cash Flows from Financing Activities Proceeds from long-term debt 11,000 47,500 Long-term debt payments (50,000) (29,000) Purchase of common stock at market prices (7,509) (3,461) Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities (46,509) 15,039 Effect of exchange rate changes on cash (11) (159) Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents (10,111) 2,724 Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year 17,608 12,849	Purchases of property, plant, and equipment, net	(2,190)	(4,402)	
Proceeds from long-term debt 11,000 47,500 Long-term debt payments (50,000) (29,000) Purchase of common stock at market prices (7,509) (3,461) Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities (46,509) 15,039 Effect of exchange rate changes on cash (11) (159) Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents (10,111) 2,724 Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year 17,608 12,849	Net cash used in investing activities	 (1,636)	(4,402)	
Long-term debt payments (50,000) (29,000) Purchase of common stock at market prices (7,509) (3,461) Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities (46,509) 15,039 Effect of exchange rate changes on cash (11) (159) Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents (10,111) 2,724 Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year 17,608 12,849	Cash Flows from Financing Activities			
Purchase of common stock at market prices(7,509)(3,461)Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities(46,509)15,039Effect of exchange rate changes on cash(11)(159)Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents(10,111)2,724Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year17,60812,849	Proceeds from long-term debt	11,000	47,500	
Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities(46,509)15,039Effect of exchange rate changes on cash(11)(159)Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents(10,111)2,724Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year17,60812,849	Long-term debt payments	(50,000)	(29,000)	
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash(11)(159)Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents(10,111)2,724Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year17,60812,849	Purchase of common stock at market prices	(7,509)	(3,461)	
Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents(10,111)2,724Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year17,60812,849	Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities	 (46,509)	15,039	
Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents(10,111)2,724Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year17,60812,849	Effect of exchange rate changes on cash	(11)	(159)	
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year 17,608 12,849	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	 (10,111)		
	·			
		\$ <u> </u>	\$	

GIBRALTAR INDUSTRIES, INC. Reconciliation of Adjusted Financial Measures (in thousands, except per share data) (unaudited)

	As Reported In GAAP Statements		S	Restructuring & Senior Leadership Transition Costs	Acquisition Related Items			Portfolio Management		Adjusted Financial Measures	
Net Sales											
Renewables	\$	59,205	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	59,205	
Residential		179,495		_		_		_		179,495	
Agtech		35,852		_		_		(2,514)		33,338	
Infrastructure		18,715		<u> </u>						18,715	
Consolidated sales		293,267		_		_		(2,514)		290,753	
Income from operations											
Renewables		2.269		(63)		32		_		2,238	
Residential		29,509		114		_		<u>_</u>		29,623	
Agtech		2,330		561		26		635		3,552	
Infrastructure		2,714		_		_		_		2,714	
Segments Income		36,822	_	612		58		635		38,127	
Unallocated corporate expense		(7,452)		(19)		21		_		(7,450)	
Consolidated income from operations	-	29,370		593		79		635		30,677	
Interest expense		1,491		_		_		_		1,491	
Other (income) expense		(397)		_		_		468		71	
Income before income taxes		28,276		593		79		167		29,115	
Provision for income taxes		7,177		140		20		21		7,358	
Net income	\$	21,099	\$	453	\$	59	\$	146	\$	21,757	
Net income per share - diluted	\$	0.68	\$	0.02	\$	_	\$	_	\$	0.70	
Operating margin											
Renewables		3.8 %		(0.1)%		0.1 %		— %		3.8 %	
Residential		16.4 %		0.1 %		— %		— %		16.5 %	
Agtech		6.5 %		1.6 %		0.1 %		1.8 %		10.7 %	
Infrastructure		14.5 %		— %		— %		— %		14.5 %	
Segments Margin		12.6 %		0.2 %		— %		0.2 %		13.1 %	
Consolidated		10.0 %		0.2 %		— %		0.2 %		10.6 %	

GIBRALTAR INDUSTRIES, INC. Reconciliation of Adjusted Financial Measures (in thousands, except per share data) (unaudited)

	Reported In GAAP Statements	Restructuring Charges		Senior Leadership Transition Costs		Acquisition Related Items		Portfolio Management		Adjusted Financial Measures
Net Sales										
Renewables	\$ 78,783	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$ 78,783
Residential	179,485		_		_		_		_	179,485
Agtech	42,428		_		_		_		(1,823)	40,605
Infrastructure	 17,169									 17,169
Consolidated sales	317,865		<u> </u>		_		_		(1,823)	316,042
Income from operations										
Renewables	(6,984)		2,526		(209)		390		_	(4,277)
Residential	33,435		3		284		_		_	33,722
Agtech	31		(9)		_		_		2,525	2,547
Infrastructure	1,181		(63)		_		_		_	1,118
Segments Income	27,663		2,457		75		390		2,525	33,110
Unallocated corporate expense	(6,468)		20		255		7		_	(6,186)
Consolidated income from operations	21,195		2,477		330	,	397	,	2,525	26,924
Interest expense	485		_		_		_		_	485
Other expense	153		_		_				_	153
Income before income taxes	20,557		2,477		330		397		2,525	26,286
Provision for income taxes	5,101		622		83		100		634	6,540
Net income	\$ 15,456	\$	1,855	\$	247	\$	297	\$	1,891	\$ 19,746
Net income per share - diluted	\$ 0.47	\$	0.05	\$	0.01	\$	0.01	\$	0.06	\$ 0.60
Operating margin										
Renewables	(8.9)%		3.2 %		(0.3)%		0.5 %		— %	(5.4)%
Residential	18.6 %		— %		0.2 %		— %		— %	18.8 %
Agtech	0.1 %		— %		— %		— %		6.0 %	6.3 %
Infrastructure	6.9 %		(0.4)%		— %		— %		— %	6.5 %
Segments Margin	8.7 %		0.8 %		— %		0.1 %		0.8 %	10.5 %
Consolidated	6.7 %		0.8 %		0.1 %		0.1 %		0.8 %	8.5 %

GIBRALTAR INDUSTRIES, INC. Reconciliation of Adjusted Financial Measures (in thousands) (unaudited)

						rcn 31,2023					
	(Consolidated	F	Renewables		Residential		Agtech	Ir	nfrastructure	
Net Sales	\$	293,267	\$	59,205	\$	179,495	\$	35,852	\$	18,715	
Less: Processing Net Sales		(2,514)		_				(2,514)		_	
Adjusted Net Sales	\$	290,753	\$	59,205	\$	179,495	\$	33,338	\$	18,715	
Net Income		21,099									
Provision for Income Taxes		7,177									
Interest Expense		1,491									
Other Income		(397)	_								
Operating Profit		29,370	_	2,269		29,509		2,330		2,714	
Adjusted Measures*		1,307		(31)		114		1,222		_	
Adjusted Operating Profit		30,677		2,238		29,623		3,552		2,714	
Adjusted Operating Margin		10.6 %)	3.8 %		16.5 %)	10.7 %		14.5 %	
Adjusted Other Expense		77		_				_		_	
Depreciation & Amortization		6,834		2,179		2,493		954		780	
Stock Compensation Expense		1,594		214		298		153		47	
Less: SLT Related Stock Compensation Expense		(4)		_		_		_		_	
Adjusted Stock Compensation Expense		1,590		214		298		153		47	
Adjusted EBITDA		39,024		4,631		32,414		4,659		3,541	
Adjusted EBITDA Margin		13.4 %)	7.8 %		18.1 %)	14.0 %		18.9 %	
Cash Flow - Operating Activities		38,045									
Purchase of PPE, Net		(2,190)									
Free Cash Flow		35,855	_								
Free Cash Flow - % of Adjusted Net Sales		12.3 %)								
					_						

^{*}Adjusted Measures details are presented on the corresponding Reconciliation of Adjusted Financial Measures

GIBRALTAR INDUSTRIES, INC. Reconciliation of Adjusted Financial Measures (in thousands) (unaudited)

	Consolidated		 Renewables	Residential			Agtech	lı	Infrastructure	
Net Sales	\$	317,865	\$ 78,783	\$	179,485	\$	42,428	\$	17,169	
Less: Processing Net Sales		(1,823)	_		· <u> </u>		(1,823)		_	
Adjusted Net Sales	\$	316,042	\$ 78,783	\$	179,485	\$	40,605	\$	17,169	
Net Income		15,456								
Provision for Income Taxes		5,101								
Interest Expense		485								
Other Expense		153								
Operating Profit		21,195	(6,984)		33,435		31		1,181	
Adjusted Measures*		5,729	2,707		287		2,516		(63)	
Adjusted Operating Profit		26,924	 (4,277)		33,722		2,547		1,118	
Adjusted Operating Margin		8.5 %	(5.4)%		18.8 %		6.3 %		6.5 %	
Adjusted Other Expense		153	_		_		_		_	
Depreciation & Amortization		6,336	2,143		2,053		1,319		783	
Less: Held for Sale Depreciation & Amortization		(332)	_		_		(332)		_	
Adjusted Depreciation & Amortization		6,004	 2,143		2,053		987		783	
Stock Compensation Expense		1,352	253		191		70		33	
Less: SLT Related Stock Compensation Recovery		155	_		_		_		_	
Adjusted Stock Compensation Expense		1,507	253		191		70		33	
Adjusted EBITDA		34,282	(1,881)		35,966		3,604		1,934	
Adjusted EBITDA Margin		10.8 %	(2.4)%		20.0 %		8.9 %		11.3 %	
.,			(),:-							
Cash Flow - Operating Activities		(7,754)								
Purchase of PPE, Net		(4,402)								
Free Cash Flow		(12,156)								
Free Cash Flow - % of Adjusted Net Sales		(3.8)%								

^{*}Adjusted Measures details are presented on the corresponding Reconciliation of Adjusted Financial Measures